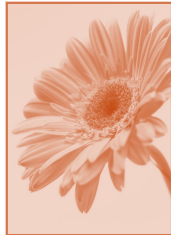


# STATE PROFILE

RYAN WHITE CARE ACT

UNITED STATES





This report provides State-level information on the Ryan White CARE Act and the HIV/AIDS epidemic. The CARE Act funds primary care and support services for individuals living with HIV disease who lack health insurance and financial resources for their care. CARE Act programs reach more than 531,000 individuals each year. While ambulatory health care and support services are the primary focus of the legislation, training, technical assistance, and demonstration projects are also funded. The CARE Act was passed in 1990, reauthorized in 1996 and again in 2000. The FY 2006 appropriation was \$2.06 billion. For more information about the CARE Act, visit <http://hab.hrsa.gov>.

For additional State and national HIV/AIDS data, including new AIDS cases, AIDS deaths, HIV testing statistics and policies, funding for HIV prevention, and more, visit the Kaiser Family Foundation's Web site at <http://www.statehealthfacts.kff.org/>

To obtain free copies of this report, contact the HRSA Information Center at <http://www.ask.hrsa.gov>

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HEALTH RESOURCES AND SERVICES ADMINISTRATION  
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July 2006

## Population Characteristics

**Population size<sup>1</sup>: 293,656,842**

### **Percentage of population living in poverty<sup>2</sup>**

Percent living in poverty (below 100% of poverty) - 12.7%

Percent living below 200% of poverty - 31.2%

Percent living below 300% of poverty - 48.5%

### **Health Insurance<sup>3</sup>**

Private - 68.1%

Medicaid - 12.9%

Medicare - 13.7%

Military Health - 37.0%

Uninsured - 15.7%

NOTE: People can be covered by more than one type of health insurance during the year.

## HIV/AIDS Epidemic

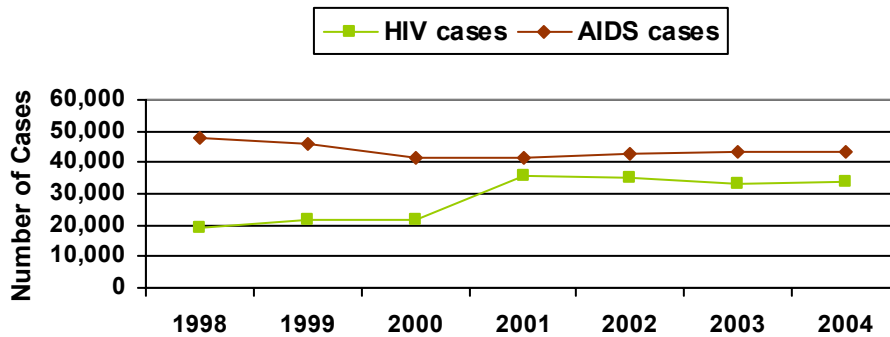
As reported at the 2005 National HIV Prevention Conference, CDC estimates that 1,039,000 to 1,185,000 persons in the United States were living with HIV/AIDS at the end of 2003, with 24 to 27 percent undiagnosed and unaware of their HIV infection.<sup>6</sup>

Based on cases of HIV Infection and AIDS in the United States reported to CDC in 2004<sup>4</sup>:

- Estimated number of persons living with AIDS: 415,193
- Estimated number of persons living with HIV infection (not AIDS): 212,572<sup>^</sup>
- Cumulative AIDS cases: 918,286

<sup>^</sup> HIV infection (not AIDS) is reported only for the 35 areas with confidential name-based HIV-infection reporting: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming, Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

REPORTED HIV INFECTION (NOT AIDS) AND/OR AIDS CASES, 1998 - 2004



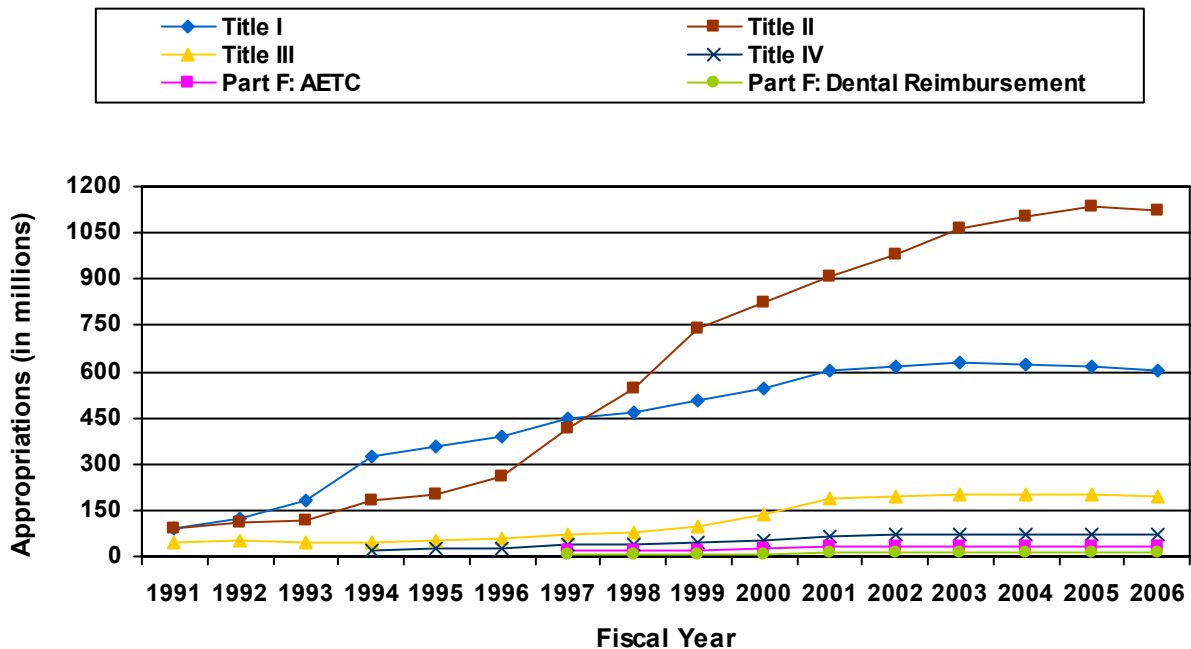
## The Ryan White CARE Act

### Grantees by Program

For a listing of grantees by CARE Act program, visit the HIV/AIDS Bureau's Web site at <http://hab.hrsa.gov/programs.htm>

### Funding

CARE ACT APPROPRIATIONS HISTORY BY PROGRAM, FY 1991 - FY 2006



Every year, recipients of CARE Act funds are required to report to the Health Resources and Services Administration's HIV/AIDS Bureau (HRSA/HAB) how those funds have been used to provide services to low-income and underserved individuals and families living with HIV/AIDS. The Ryan White CARE Act Data Report (CADR) is the annual reporting instrument that must be completed by agencies and organizations receiving funds to describe: 1) characteristics of their organization; 2) the number and characteristics of clients they served; 3) the types of services provided; and 4) the number of clients receiving these services and the number of client visits by type of service. Agencies/organizations that provide counseling and testing services report on the number of individuals receiving these services. In addition, providers of ambulatory/outpatient medical care provide some information on the outcomes of their services. The following information was compiled from the 2004 CADR.

### ***Provider Characteristics***

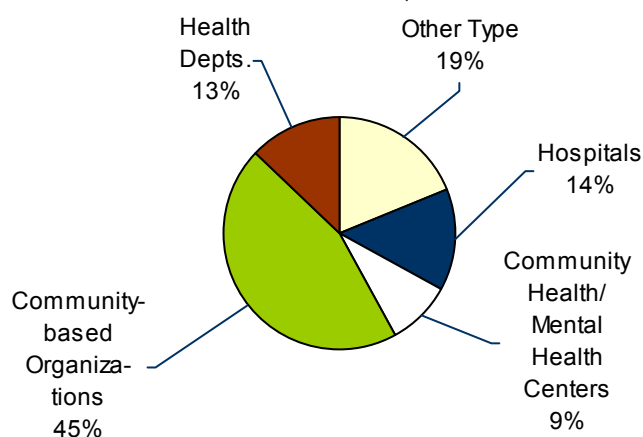
2,569 service organizations in United States received funding from one or more CARE Act programs to provide services in 2004.

#### NUMBER OF ORGANIZATIONS RECEIVING CARE ACT FUNDING BY PROGRAM<sup>5\*</sup>

Program	Number of Provider Organizations
Title I	1,439
Title II	1,398
Title III	454
Title IV	266
Title IV—Youth	30

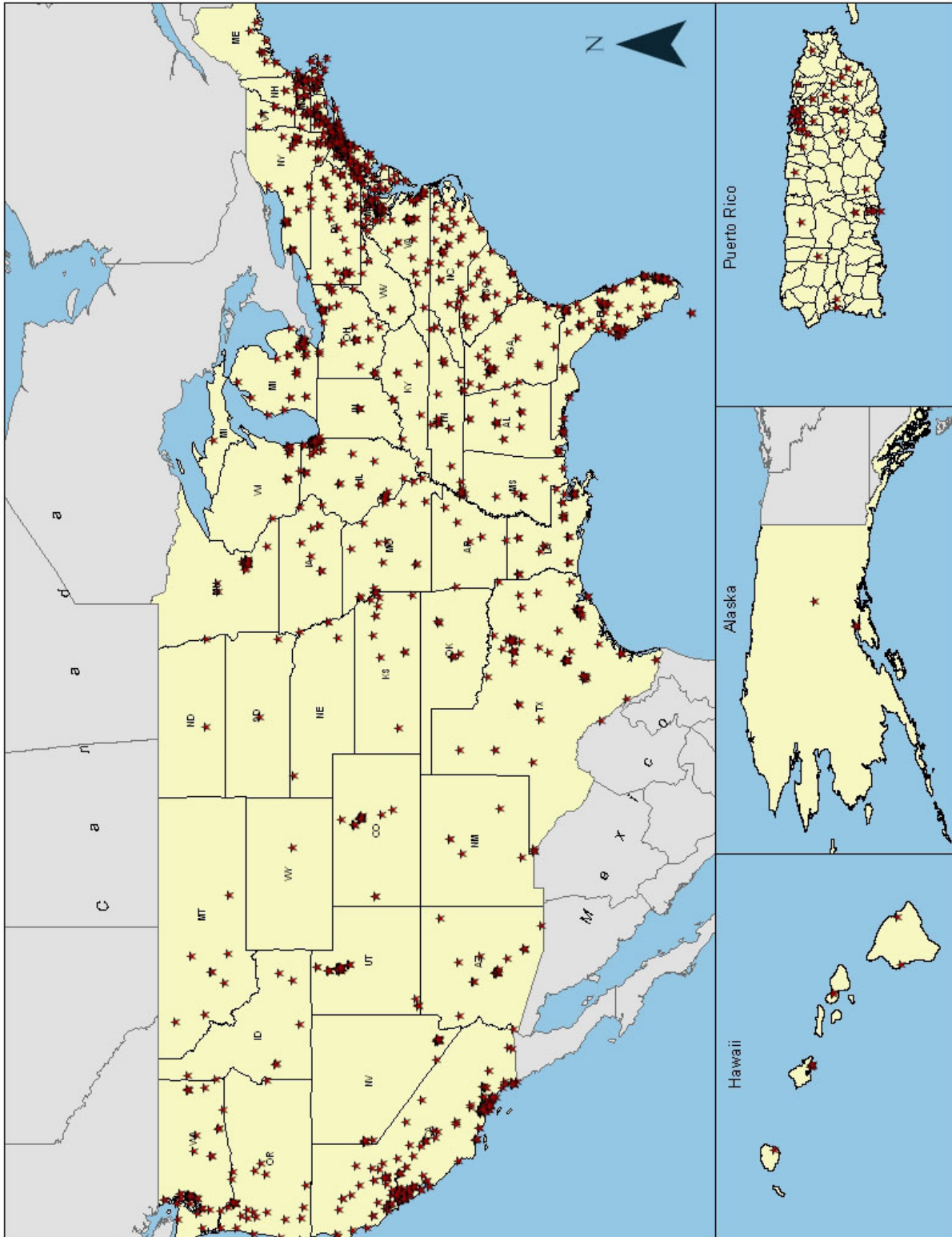
\*30% of provider organizations received funding from two or more CARE Act programs.

#### TYPES OF ORGANIZATIONS PROVIDING CARE ACT SERVICES, 2004<sup>5</sup>



(n = 2,569)

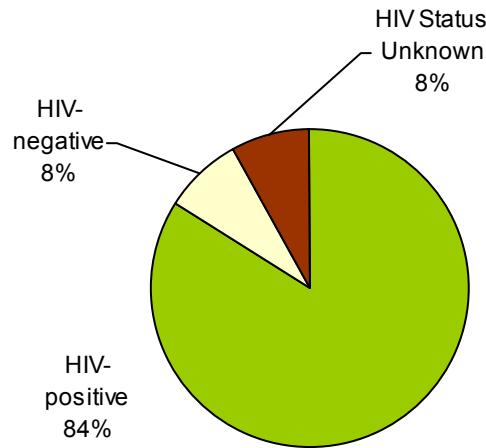
LOCATION OF 2004 CARE ACT SERVICE PROVIDERS<sup>5</sup>



**Characteristics of Clients Served**

In 2004, 1,043,730 duplicated clients were served by CARE Act programs in United States.

NUMBER OF DUPLICATED CLIENTS SERVED BY HIV STATUS, 2004<sup>5</sup>



(n = 1,043,730 )

CLIENT GENDER BY HIV STATUS<sup>5\*</sup>

Gender	HIV-Positive		HIV-Affected <sup>^</sup>		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Male	596,154	68%	71,933	54%	668,087	66%
Female	271,285	31%	60,633	46%	331,918	33%
Transgender	5,028	1%	333	<1%	5,361	1%
Total	872,467		132,899		1,005,366	

<sup>^</sup>An affected client is a family member or partner of an infected client who received case management or other supportive services during the calendar year and is reported as HIV-negative or HIV status unknown.

\*Gender was unknown or unreported for 38,364 clients.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding error.

CLIENT ETHNICITY BY HIV STATUS<sup>5\*</sup>

Ethnicity	HIV-Positive		HIV-Affected <sup>^</sup>		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Hispanic/Latino	180,433	21%	41,111	31%	221,544	23%
Non-Hispanic/Latino	660,256	79%	90,405	69%	750,661	77%
Total	840,689		131,516		972,205	

<sup>^</sup>An affected client is a family member or partner of an infected client who received case management or other supportive services during the calendar year and is reported as HIV-negative or HIV status unknown.

\*Ethnicity was unknown or unreported for 71,525 clients.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding error.

CLIENT RACE BY HIV STATUS<sup>5\*</sup>

Race	HIV-Positive		HIV-Affected <sup>^</sup>		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
White	324,829	42%	48,078	39%	372,907	41%
African American	404,574	52%	62,893	51%	467,467	52%
Asian	6,155	1%	1,958	2%	8,113	1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1,384	<1%	108	<1%	1,492	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	6,833	1%	611	<1%	7,444	1%
Multi-racial	33,544	4%	9,091	7%	42,635	5%
Total	777,319		122,739		900,058	

<sup>^</sup>An affected client is a family member or partner of an infected client who received case management or other supportive services during the calendar year and is reported as HIV-negative or HIV status unknown.

\*Race was unknown or unreported for 143,672 clients.

NOTE: Some Hispanic/Latino clients may not have identified with a particular race.  
Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding error.

CLIENT AGE BY HIV STATUS<sup>5\*</sup>

Age	HIV-Positive		HIV-Affected <sup>^</sup>		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Under 2 years	2,319	<1%	6,596	5%	8,915	1%
2 - 12 years	9,288	1%	14,764	11%	24,052	2%
13 - 24 years	37,012	4%	37,788	29%	74,800	7%
25 - 44 years	484,603	56%	50,752	38%	535,355	53%
45 - 64 years	322,409	37%	20,256	15%	342,665	34%
65 years and older	13,916	2%	2,011	2%	15,927	2%
Total	869,547		132,167		1,001,714	

<sup>^</sup>An affected client is a family member or partner of an infected client who received case management or other supportive services during the calendar year and is reported as HIV-negative or HIV status unknown.

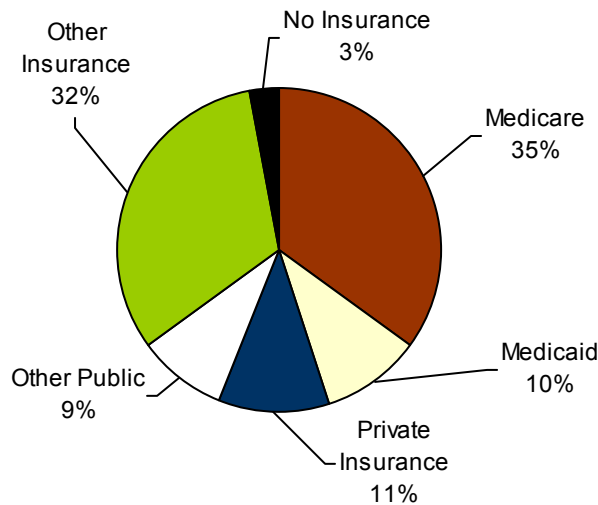
\*Age was unknown or unreported for 42,016 clients.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding error.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME OF CARE ACT CLIENTS, 2004<sup>5</sup>

In 2004, 50% of the clients served had household incomes equal to or below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). An additional 13% were between 101% and 200% of the FPL.

INSURANCE STATUS OF HIV-POSITIVE CLIENTS, 2004<sup>5\*</sup>



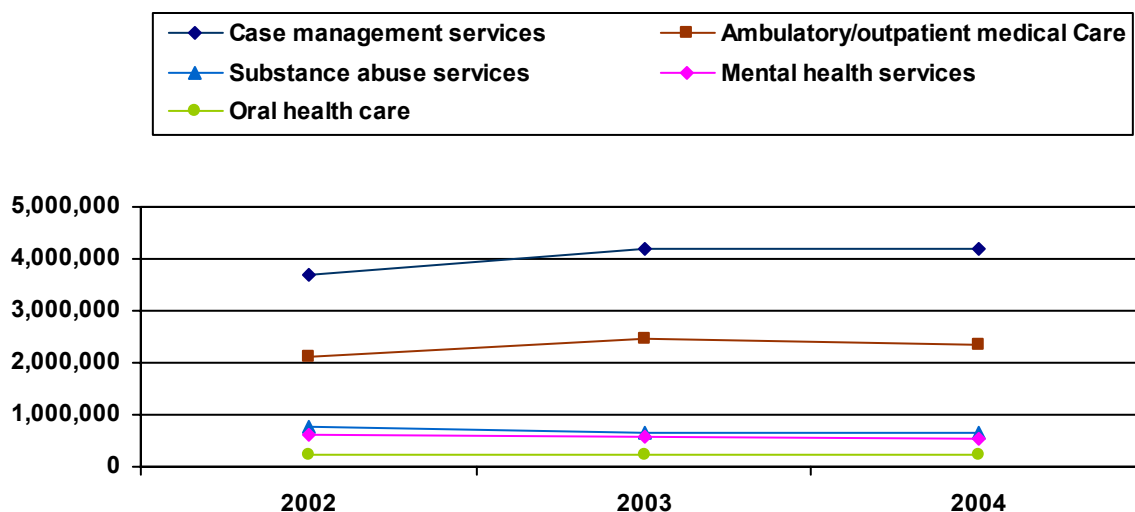
\*Insurance status was unknown or unreported for 126,869 clients.

**(n = 751,212)**

**Services Utilization**NUMBER OF SERVICE AGENCIES/ORGANIZATIONS BY SERVICE PROVIDED<sup>5\*</sup>

Service Category	Number of Service Providers
Ambulatory/outpatient medical care	937
Mental health services	943
Oral health care	601
Substance abuse services - outpatient	521
Substance abuse services - residential	112
Rehabilitation services	77
Home health: para-professional care	150
Home health: professional care	132
Home health: specialized care	53
Case management services	1,446
Buddy/companion services	224
Child care services	131
Child welfare services	53
Client advocacy	697
Day or respite care for adults	76
Development assessment/early intervention services	79
Early intervention services for Title I and Title II	121
Emergency financial assistance	643
Food bank/home-delivered meals	592
Health education/risk reduction	713
Housing services	570
Legal services	204
Nutritional counseling	646
Outreach services	506
Permanency planning	126
Psychosocial support services	775
Referral for health care/supportive services	689
Referral to clinical research	297
Residential or in-home hospice	89
Transportation services	952
Treatment adherence counseling	666
Other services	662

\*Service agencies/organizations may receive CARE Act funding to provide multiple services to clients.

NUMBER OF VISITS FOR KEY SERVICES<sup>5</sup>**AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP)**

In 2004, 142,653 clients were served by ADAP in United States. A total of 28,290 new clients were served.

ADAP CLIENTS BY GENDER<sup>5\*</sup>

Gender	ADAP Clients	
	N	%
Male	112,127	79%
Female	30,269	21%
Transgender	151	<1%
Total	142,599	

\*Gender was unknown or unreported for 54 clients.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding error.

ADAP CLIENTS BY ETHNICITY<sup>5\*</sup>

Ethnicity	ADAP Clients	
	N	%
Hispanic/Latino	33,954	27%
Non-Hispanic/Latino	91,644	73%
Total	125,619	

\*Ethnicity was unknown or unreported for 17,026 clients.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding error.

ADAP CLIENTS BY RACE<sup>5\*</sup>

Race	ADAP Clients	
	N	%
White	57,418	52%
African American	50,143	45%
Asian	1,428	1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	129	<1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	548	<1%
Multi-racial	1,477	1%
Total	111,143	

\*Race was unknown or unreported for 31,243 clients.

NOTE: Some Hispanic/Latino clients may not have identified with a particular race.  
Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding error.

ADAP CLIENTS BY AGE<sup>5\*</sup>

Age	ADAP Clients	
	N	%
Under 2 years	86	<1%
2 - 12 years	334	<1%
13 - 24 years	3,115	2%
25 - 44 years	82,141	58%
45 - 64 years	53,514	38%
65 years and older	3,109	2%
Total	142,299	

\* Age was unknown or unreported for 127 clients.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding error.

<sup>1</sup> Source: Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005. Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: December 22, 2005.

<sup>2</sup> Source: Table Pov46. Poverty Status by State: 2004. U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement. [http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032005/pov/new46\\_001\\_100125.htm](http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032005/pov/new46_001_100125.htm)

<sup>3</sup> Source: Table HI05. Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by State and Age for All People: 2004. U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2004 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

<sup>4</sup> Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report. Vol. 16. December, 2005.

<sup>5</sup> Source: Health Resources and Services Administration's HIV/AIDS Bureau. CARE Act Data Report (CADR), 2004.

<sup>6</sup> Source: Glynn MK, Rhodes P. Estimated HIV prevalence in the United States at the end of 2003 [Abstract T1-B1101]. Presented at: 2005 National HIV Prevention Conference; 2005 June 14, Atlanta, GA.

NOTE: Ryan White CARE Act grantees have numerous providers under subcontract and each of these providers completes a CADR. While data are unduplicated at the provider level, an individual client may receive services from multiple providers. Thus, any summary of the total number of clients served and their demographic characteristics at the grantee or national level may result in duplicated client counts.

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